

**TWO-STEP SOURCE SIDE IMPLANT FOR IMPROVING SOURCE  
RESISTANCE AND SHORT CHANNEL EFFECT IN DEEP SUB-0.18 $\mu$ m FLASH  
MEMORY TECHNOLOGY**

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**ABSTRACT**

10 Methods of forming flash memory EEPROM devices having lightly doped source  
region near the critical gate region and a heavily doped source region away from the  
critical gate region. In a first embodiment a first source mask is formed exposing source  
regions and portions of the gates and implanting n dopant ions, replacing the first source  
mask with a second source mask that exposes a portion of the source regions and  
implanting n<sup>+</sup> dopant ions. In a second embodiment a source mask is formed exposing a  
15 portion of the source regions and implanting n<sup>+</sup> dopant ions.

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